





SUPER 12s CAN BE USED AS AN INDIVIDUALISED MASTERY LEARNING PROGRAM.

2 ALGEBRA

2.5 ALGEBRAIC FRACTIONS

2.5 LEVEL 5

NAME:

Skill description: Simplifying algebraic fractions that contain common factors raised to powers.

Essential Revision

1. Write as an improper fraction. $\{2.\}$ Write using fractions.

$$xy \div (2z)$$

Simplify.

30xyz45xy

4. Simplify.

Simplify.

6. Write as a mixed number.

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(. Write using fractions	7.	Write	usina	fractions	
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$$a \div (b+1)$$

$$\frac{27xz}{18xyz}$$

$$\frac{n^2}{n^7}$$

$$\frac{x^2 y}{x v^3}$$

$$\frac{6}{18}$$

$$(2x + y) \div 7$$

Solutions can be found at the end of the booklet.

STRATEGIES TO SOLVE THE PROBLEMS

Index laws

$$\frac{a^m}{a^n} = a^{m-n} \qquad \qquad a^{-m} = \frac{1}{a^m}$$

Example 1

Simplify the following algebraic fraction, leaving your answer with positive indices.

$$\frac{8 \, x^3 \, y^6}{24 \, x^5 \, y^4}$$

The numerator and denominator have a common numerical factor and variables.

Step 1

Simplify the coefficients by dividing the numerator and denominator by the highest common factor (8).

$$\frac{8 \, x^3 \, y^6}{24 \, x^5 \, y^4}$$



$$\frac{x^3 y^6}{3 x^5 y^4}$$

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Step 2

Using the index laws, we can simplify the variables.



Example 2

Simplify the following algebraic fraction, leaving your answer with positive indices.

$$\frac{49 \, x^5 \, y^2}{14 \, x^2 \, y^8}$$

The numerator and denominator have a common numerical factor and variables.

Step 1

Simplify the coefficients by dividing the numerator and denominator by the highest common factor (7).

$$\frac{49 x^{5} y^{2}}{14 x^{2} y^{8}}$$

$$\frac{7 x^{5} y^{2}}{2 x^{2} y^{8}}$$

Step 2

Using the index laws, we can simplify the variables.

$$\frac{7 \, x^5 \, y^2}{2 \, x^2 \, y^8}$$



$$\frac{7 x^{5-2} y^{2-8}}{2}$$



$$\frac{7 \, x^3 \, y^{-6}}{2}$$



$$\frac{7 x^3}{2 y^6}$$

QUESTIONS

Simplify, leaving your answer with positive indices.

1.

$$\frac{15 \, x^3 \, y^7}{25 \, x^5 \, y^4}$$

2.

$$\frac{16 \, x^6 \, y}{12 \, x^2 \, y^5}$$

3.

$$\frac{24 \ a^6 \ b^2}{30 \ a^4 \ b^5}$$

4.

$$\frac{30 \, f^7 \, g^3}{10 \, f^2 \, g}$$

5.

$$\frac{14 \, m^9 \, n^{12}}{7 \, m^3 \, n^8}$$

6.

$$\frac{22 \, x^4 \, y^2}{4 \, x \, y^7 \, z^3}$$

7.

$$\frac{4\,c^7\,d^3\,e^2}{6\,d^2\,e^5}$$

8.

$$\frac{55 \, w^5 \, x^3 \, y^2}{30 \, w^5 \, x \, y^5}$$

9.

$$\frac{8 \, x^3 \, z^9}{2 \, y^2 \, z^8}$$

10.

$$\frac{28\,x^7\,y^3}{32\,x^5\,y^8\,z^3}$$

11.

$$\frac{9 \ a^6 \ c^{14}}{27 \ b^5 \ c^{11}}$$

12.

$$\frac{56\,f^2\,g^3\,h^5}{14\,f^2\,g^6\,h^2}$$



SOLUTIONS CAN BE FOUND AT THE END OF THE BOOKLET.

score

12

MASTERY TEST

Teacher's signature

I'VE COMPLETED

LEVELS THIS YEAR





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Solutions to Essential Revision

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9.
$$\frac{1}{n^5}$$
 10. $\frac{x}{y^2}$ 11. $\frac{1}{2}$

Solutions to Questions

 $3b^{5}$

1.	$\frac{3y^3}{5x^2}$	2.	$\frac{4x^4}{3y^4}$
3.	$\frac{4a^2}{5b^3}$	4.	$3f^5g^2$
5.	$2m^6n^4$	6.	$\frac{11x^3}{2y^5z^3}$
7.	$\frac{2c^7d}{3e^3}$	8.	$\frac{11x^2}{6y^3}$
9.	$\frac{4x^3z}{y^2}$	10.	$\frac{7x^2}{8y^5z^3}$
11	$\frac{a^6c^3}{c^3}$	12	$\frac{4h^3}{}$